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PECULIARITIES OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF INNOVATIVE PARTNERSHIP IN UKRAINE

A necessary condition for the formation of innovative partnerships, in contrast to traditional - industrial, trade, logistics, construction and transport cooperations, is the generation of new knowledge. In the organizational and economic aspect, the first role is played by the ability to create effective network structures that unite disparate subcontracting enterprises that serve the core of this partnership (for example, the R&D division) based on horizontal cooperation, interregional and international centralization of research and production units of the partnership, and even commercial enterprises capable of replicating the innovation. In this sense, an innovative partnership is created for the purpose of serial production, increasing the level of competitiveness in industries and regions of different countries, as well as creating new growth points up to the creation of new industries and sectors of the national economy.

World experience shows that the process of formation and development of innovative partnerships has been quite intense over the last 30 years. Countries such as Switzerland (first place in the world in 2023), Sweden (2nd place in 2023), and the USA, which took third place in the ranking in 2023, are the constant leaders of this process. The table 1 shows the rankings of Ukraine over the past four years. Data availability and changes to the GII model framework influence year-on-year comparisons of the GII rankings. The statistical confidence interval for the ranking of Ukraine in the GII 2023 is between ranks 48 and 56.

The current situation in Ukraine after the beginning of the full-scale invasion of Russia on February 24, 2022 is characterized by an unprecedented reduction in positions regarding the innovative development of the national economy. Under these conditions, it becomes inevitable to increase the active role of the state in investment and innovation policy, greater freedom of private entrepreneurship in all spheres and especially in the field of research and development.

Thus, for today's Ukraine, the issue of survival becomes the task of developing an innovative partnership. The economic, resource, investment and innovation potential of Ukraine leaves no doubt about the successful growth of the country's innovation system and the transformation of its development from a point state to a continuous process of innovations in the leading sectors of the economy.

Table 1

Ukraine GII Ranking (2020-2023)

| | GII Position | Innovation Inputs | Innovation Outputs |
|------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 2020 | 45th | 71st | 37th |
| 2021 | 49th | 76th | 37th |
| 2022 | 57th | 75th | 48th |
| 2023 | 55th | 78th | 42nd |

Source: systematized by the author based on [1]

References

1. Global Innovation Index 2023. <https://www.wipo.int/edocs/pubdocs/en/wipo-pub-2000-2023-en-main-report-global-innovation-index-2023-16th-edition.pdf>
2. Shkoda M. S. Development of cluster partnership systems as an object of state regulation = Rozvytok system klasternoho partnerstva yak obiekta derzhavnoho rehuliuвання [Tekst] / M. S. Shkoda // Zhurnal stratehichnykh ekonomichnykh doslidzhen. - 2022. - № 6 (11). - S. 87-97.

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**СТРАТЕГІЧНА КОНСОЛІДАЦІЯ НАУКИ ТА БІЗНЕСУ
У КРОСС-КЛАСТЕРНОМУ ПАРТНЕРСТВІ ЯК ДРАЙВЕР
ІННОВАЦІЙНОГО РОЗВИТКУ УКРАЇНИ У ПОВОСННИЙ ПЕРІОД**

Партнерська взаємодія має характер обміну досвідом, ідеями, почуттями, настроями, матеріальними носіями результатів діяльності. Будь-який обмін, якщо він влаштовує обидві сторони, потребує зворотного відгуку (відповіді), зокрема процес взаємодії в якому партнери проявляють здатність включатися в різноманітні суб'єкт-суб'єктні зв'язки, адекватно визначати цілі спільних дій та конструктивно їх досягати, набуває ознак партнерської взаємодії [1, с. 45].