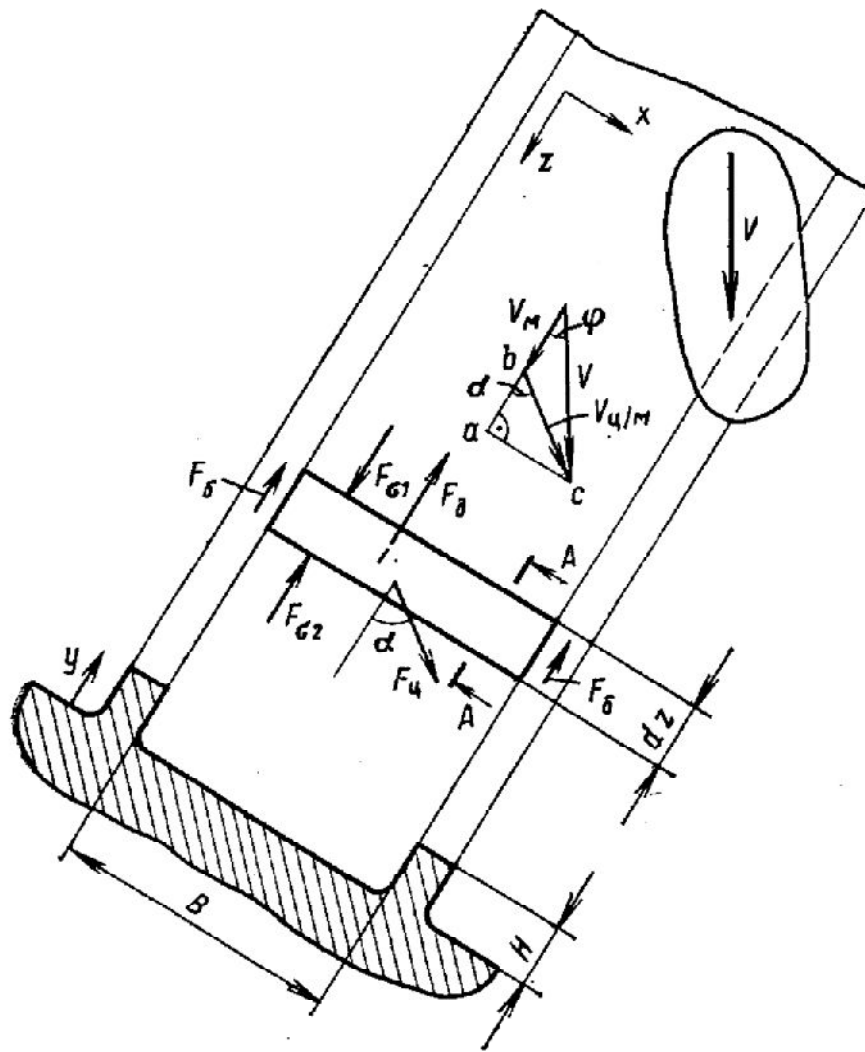


.1. B - ; t - ; D - ; d - ; e - ;

$$\sigma_{xx} = k \cdot \sigma_{zz} ; \sigma_{yy} = k \cdot \sigma_{zz} ; \quad (1)$$



.2.

$$F_{\sigma 1} + F_{\sigma 2} - \sigma_{zz} \cdot B \cdot H = 0 \tag{2}$$

$$F_{\sigma 1} = \tilde{\sigma}_{zz} \cdot B \cdot H ; F_{\sigma 2} = (\tilde{\sigma}_{zz} + d\tilde{\sigma}_{zz}) \cdot B \cdot H ; F = \sigma_{yy(y=0)} \cdot f \cdot B \cdot dz \tag{3}$$

$$F = \sigma_{yy(y=H)} \cdot f \cdot B \cdot \left(\frac{R_c}{R}\right) dz ; F = \tilde{\sigma}_{xx} \cdot f \cdot H \cdot 0,5 \left(1 + \frac{R_c}{R}\right) dz \tag{4}$$

$$\tilde{\sigma}_{zz} = \frac{1}{H} \int_0^H \sigma_{zz}(y) \cdot dy ; \tilde{\sigma}_{xx} = \frac{1}{H} \int_0^H \sigma_{xx}(y) \cdot dy \tag{5}$$

$$\frac{R_c}{R} = 0,5 \left(1 + \frac{R_c}{R}\right) \tag{6}$$

$$-\frac{d\tilde{\sigma}_{zz}}{dz} + \frac{f \cdot k}{H} \left[\sigma_{zz(y=0)} \cdot \cos \alpha - \sigma_{zz(y=H)} \cdot \frac{R_c}{R} - \sigma_{zz} \frac{H}{B} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{R_c}{R}\right) \right] = 0 \tag{7}$$

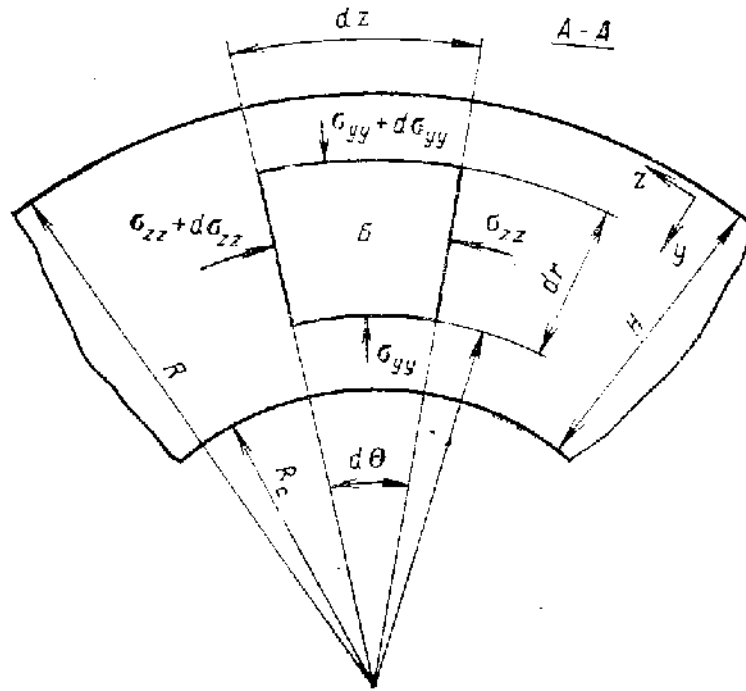
$$\sigma_{yy} r d\theta - (\sigma_{yy} + d\sigma_{yy})(r + dr) d\theta + (2\sigma_{zz} + d\sigma_{zz}) dr \cdot \text{tg} \left(\frac{d\theta}{2}\right) = 0 \tag{8}$$

$$\text{tg} \left(\frac{d\theta}{2}\right) \approx 0,5 d\theta \tag{9}$$

$$\sigma_{zz} (1 - k) \frac{1}{r} - k \frac{d\sigma_{zz}}{dr} = 0 \tag{10}$$

$$\sigma_{zz(r=R)} = \sigma_{zz(y=0)} ; \sigma_{zz(r=r)} = \sigma_{zz(r)} \tag{11}$$

$$\sigma_{zz(r)} = \sigma_{zz(y=0)} \left(\frac{r}{R}\right)^{\left(\frac{1}{k}-1\right)} \tag{12}$$



.3.

$$\tilde{\sigma}_{zz} = \frac{1}{R - R_c} \int_{R_c}^R \sigma_{zz}(r) dr. \tag{12}$$

(11) (12), $\sigma_{zz(y=0)} \tilde{\sigma}_{zz} :$

$$\sigma_{zz(y=H)} = \tilde{\sigma}_{zz} \frac{1 - \bar{R}_c}{k} \left(1 - \bar{R}_c^{\frac{1}{k}} \right)^{-1}, \tag{13}$$

$$\bar{R}_c = R_c / R.$$

$$\sigma_{zz(y=H)} \quad , \quad (12) \quad (13) \quad r = R_c :$$

$$\sigma_{zz(y=H)} = \tilde{\sigma}_{zz} \frac{1 - \bar{R}_c}{k} \left(1 - \bar{R}_c^{\frac{1}{k}} \right)^{-1} \bar{R}_c^{\left(\frac{1}{k} - 1 \right)} \tag{14}$$

(6) $\sigma_{zz(y=0)} \quad \sigma_{zz(y=H)} \quad (13) \quad (14),$

$$\sigma_{yy} \quad z :$$

$$\frac{f \cdot F_\alpha}{H} \tilde{\sigma}_{zz} = \frac{d\tilde{\sigma}_{zz}}{dz}, \tag{15}$$

$$F_\alpha = \frac{1 - \bar{R}_c}{1 - \bar{R}_c^{1/k}} \cos \alpha - \frac{1 - \bar{R}_c}{1 - \bar{R}_c^{1/k}} \bar{R}_c^{1/k} - k \frac{H}{B} (1 + \bar{R}_c). \tag{16}$$

$$\tilde{\sigma}_{zz(z=0)} = \sigma_0 \quad \tilde{\sigma}_{zz}(z) :$$

$$\tilde{\sigma}_{zz}(z) = \sigma_0 \cdot \exp\left(\frac{f \cdot F_\alpha \cdot z}{H} \right) \tag{17}$$

$$\sigma_0 \quad h$$

$$\sigma_0 = \rho \cdot g \cdot h, \tag{18}$$

$$\rho -$$

$$; g -$$

$$\sigma, \quad (16)$$

$$F_\alpha :$$

$$F_\alpha = \left(\ln \frac{\sigma}{\sigma_0} \right) \frac{H}{Z \cdot f}, \tag{19}$$

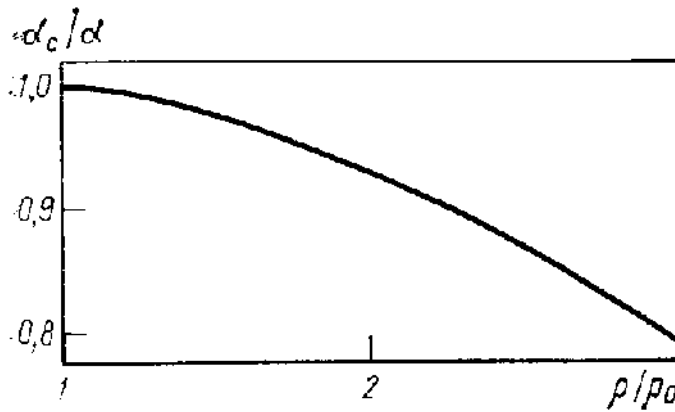
$$Z = \frac{L}{\sin \varphi} \left(L - \dots \right) \quad (16)$$

$$Q = V_M \cdot B \cdot H \cdot \dots \quad (20)$$

$$ctg \alpha = \frac{ab}{bc}; \quad ab = V \cos \varphi - V_M; \quad bc = V \sin \varphi \quad (21)$$

$$Q = B \cdot H \cdot V (\cos \varphi - \sin \varphi \cdot ctg \alpha) \quad (22)$$

$$G = \rho \cdot V_M \cdot B \cdot H \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} \quad (23)$$



$$\frac{\alpha_c}{\alpha} = f\left(\frac{\rho}{\rho_0}\right)$$

ρ_0 α_c α $\varphi = 17^\circ$ ρ

$$dW = F \cdot V_j + 2F V + F V \quad (24)$$

$V /$. 3.2:

$$V / = V \left(\frac{\sin \varphi}{\cos \alpha} \right) \tag{25}$$

(25) (21) $V /$ V , (24) :

$$dW = V \cdot k \cdot f \cdot B \cdot P_{\alpha} \cdot \tilde{\sigma}_{zz}(z) dz , \tag{26}$$

$$P_{\alpha} = \frac{1 - \bar{R}_C}{(1 - \bar{R}_C^{1/k}) \cdot k} \frac{\sin \varphi}{\cos \alpha} + \left[\frac{H}{B} (1 + \bar{R}_C) + \frac{1 - \bar{R}_C}{(1 - \bar{R}_C^{1/k}) \cdot k} \bar{R}_C^{1/k} \right] (\cos \varphi - \sin \varphi \cdot \text{ctg} \alpha) . \tag{27}$$

(26) (17) $\tilde{\sigma}_{zz}$ z 0

$$Z = \frac{L}{\cos \varphi} ,$$

$$W = \sigma_0 \cdot V \cdot k \cdot B \cdot H \frac{P_{\alpha}}{F_{\alpha}} \cdot \left[\exp \left(f \frac{F_{\alpha} \cdot L}{H \cdot \sin \varphi} - 1 \right) \right] \tag{28}$$

α

φ . (. . 2) .

(28) ((19) (22))

$$\alpha = \varphi .$$

((17) (16):

$$\tilde{\sigma}_{zz}(z) = \sigma_0 \cdot \exp \left(\frac{f \cdot \left[\frac{1 - \bar{R}_C}{1 - \bar{R}_C^{1/k}} \cos \alpha - \frac{1 - \bar{R}_C}{1 - \bar{R}_C^{1/k}} \bar{R}_C^{1/k} - k \frac{H}{B} (1 + \bar{R}_C) \right] \cdot z}{H} \right) .$$

$$H = R - \bar{R}_C ; B = 2R \cdot \sin \varphi$$

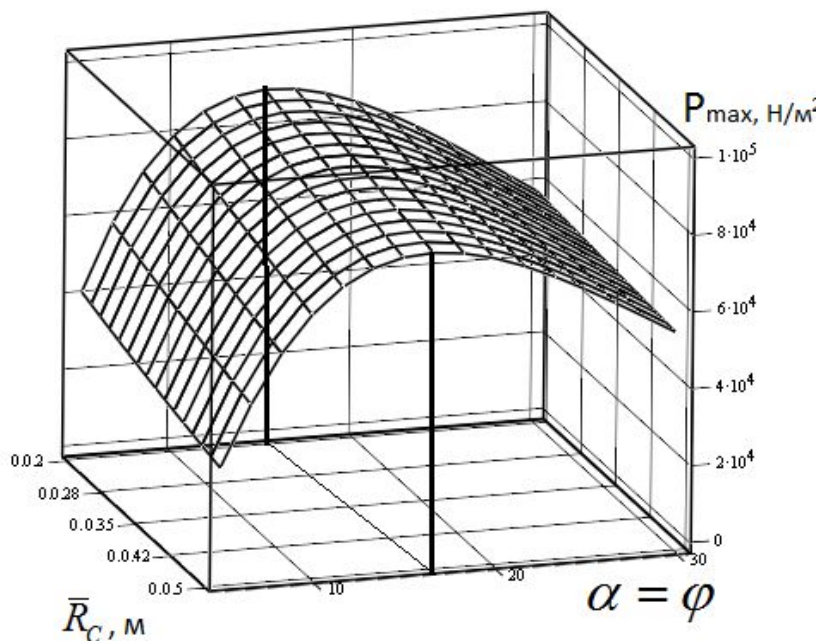
$$\alpha = \varphi ($$

)

φ

\bar{R}_C .

.5.

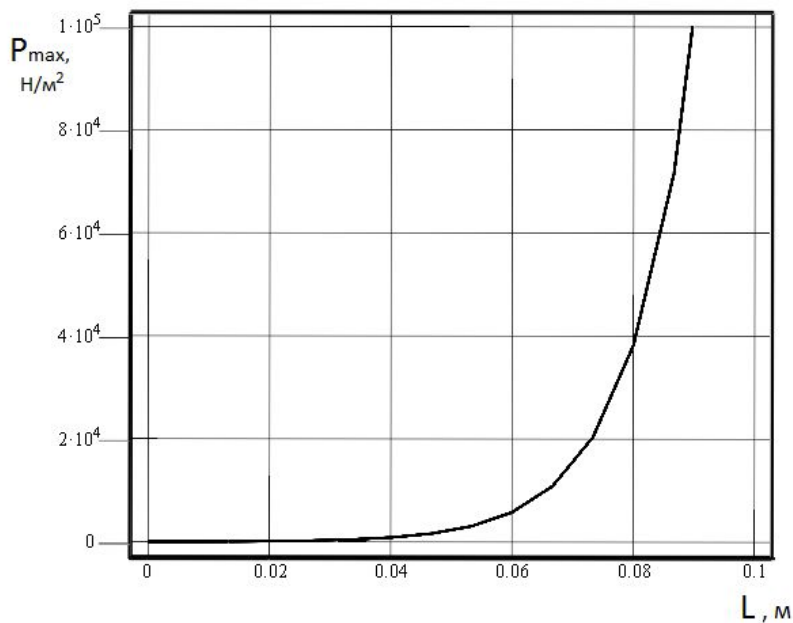


.5.

φ

\bar{R}_C

(. 6).



.6.

.5 , $\varphi=16...18$.
 $\varphi=17$.
 . (. 6) , 9500 / ² ; 45 . 15
 45 ; 20 ; 17 ; 90 :

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